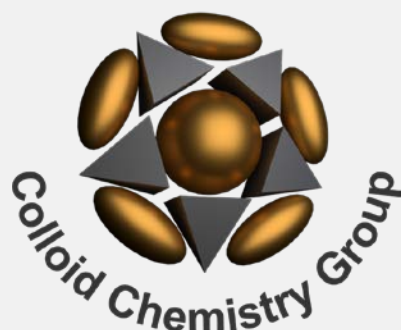


# COLLOID CHEMISTRY GROUP



Universidade de Vigo

## Annual Research Report 2017



From left to right :Jorge Pérez-Juste, Laura Valencia Matarranz, Pablo Hervés Beloso, Gustavo Bodelón González, Sarah De Marchi Lourenço, Daniel García Lojo, Alba Vazquez Arias, María José Cordero Ferradás, Sergio Rodal Cedeira, Paulo Pérez Lourido, Emilia García Martínez, Veronica Montes García, José A. Cuadrado Martín, Isabel Pastoriza Santos

## RESEARCH PROGRAM

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The research activity of the Colloid Chemistry Group is focused on the synthesis and formation mechanisms of metal, semiconductor, magnetic and hybrid nanoparticles with controlled composition, size and morphology; the creation of colloidal composites, including functionalized carbon nanotubes; nanostructured thin films and nanoparticle ordered arrays in two and three dimensions; the optical characterization of nanoparticles and their assemblies; and the use of metal nanoparticles as biosensors.

### Extenal Collaborators

Fabrice Vallée (CNRS, Lyon)	Natalia del Fatti (U. Lyon, France)
Sara Bals (U. Antwerp)	Niek Buurma (Cardiff U., UK)
Salvo Sortino (U. Catania, Italy)	Jacques Leng (Université Bordeaux)
Andrés Guerrero (U. Complutense, Madrid)	José M. Taboada (U. Extremadura)
Manfred Stamm (Technische Universität Dresden)	Rafael Contreras (U. Málaga)
Hossein Tavakol (Isfahan University of Technology)	Sara Abalde (INL-Braga)
Patricia Taladriz (Technische U. Braunschweig)	Lakshminarayana Polavarapu (L-M Universt. München)
Sergio Gómez Graña (U. Complutense, Madrid)	

### Collaborators at Universidade de Vigo

Ángel Rodríguez de Lera (Organic Chemistry)  
Africa González (Immunology)  
Elisa González (Analytical Chemistry)  
Pío Gonzalez (Applied Physics)  
Fernando Obelleiro (Teoría de la Señal)

### Staff Members

Pablo Hervés-Beloso	Isabel Pastoriza-Santos
Jorge Pérez-Juste	Paulo Pérez-Lourido
Laura M. Valencia Matarraz	Emilia García Martínez
Luis M. Liz-Marzán ( <b>on leave CIC Biomagune, San Sebastián</b> )	

### Postdoctoral Researchers

Gustavo Bodelón González  
Sara Núñez Sánchez  
Lorena Vázquez Iglesias

### Ph. D. Students

Verónica Montes García  
Sergio Rodal Cedeira  
Sarah de Marchi Lourenço  
M. Goretti Castro Justo (march 2017)  
Daniel García Lojo  
Alba Vázquez Arias  
María Ángeles Fernández Muiños  
Anxo Casais Carreira

### Master Students

Carlos Fernández Lodeiro

### **Lab. Technicians**

M. José Cordero Ferradas

### **Administration**

José Antonio Cuadrado Martín

### **Visiting students to conduct experiments or extend collaboration**

Florent Rodriguez, visiting student from Paris Diderot University (03/04/2017-28/05/2017)

Vadim Becquer, visiting student from Paris Diderot University (05/06/2017-04/08/2017)

Vito de Bellis, visiting student from University of Bari Aldo Moro (11/09/2017-09/11/2017)

### **Research Visitors/ Seminars**

Marek Grzelczak (CIC BiomaGUNE)

Pablo Ferreria (University of Texas at Austin-USA)

Alexander Castro Grijalba, visiting research from University of Mendoza-Argentina (04/09/2017-02/03/2018)

### **Research Funding**

ERC (*Plasmaquo*)

Ministerio de Economía y Competitividad

Xunta de Galicia

Universidade de Vigo

Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional

Fundación Ramón Areces

### **Awards**

Luis M. Liz Marzán

- 2017 Blaise Pascal Medal in Materials Science
- JCIS – Darsh Wasan Award

### **PhD Thesis**

#### **Goretti Castro Justo**

New Lanthanide Complexes with Macrocyclic Ligands as Potential PARACEST Contrast Agents

University of Vigo, march 2017

Supervisors: Paulo Pérez Lourido and Laura Valencia Matarranz

#### **Verónica Montes García**

Synthesis and characterization of New Hybrid Materials Based on Metal Nanoparticles for SERS Detection

University of Vigo, december 2017

Supervisors: Isabel Pastoriza Santos and Jorge Pérez Juste

### **Editorial Activity**

Jorge Pérez Juste

Editorial Board of Nanomaterials (MDPI)

Editorial Board of Journal of nanomaterials (Wiley-Hindawi)

## Invited Lectures at Conferences, Courses and Workshops

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### **Isabel Pastoriza-Santos**

Plasmonic nanostructures as biomedical tools  
17th Congress of the European Society for Photobiology  
4 - 8, September 2017 Pisa (Italy)

Pd. The new plasmonic material  
Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7, July 2017 Braga (Portugal)

Au and Ag nanostructures: Synthesis and applications  
II Workshop on Chemistry of Group 11 Elements  
26-27, January 2017, Barcelona (Spain)

Plasmonic PP nanorods: Synthesis, sensing and catalytic capabilities  
5th International Conference on Multifunctional Hybrid and Nanomaterials – HYMA2017  
6-10, March 2017 Lisboa (Portugal)

Plataformas nanoplasmonicas en catálisis, imagen y detección  
VII Jornada de Química CISQ – Universidad de La Rioja  
16, June 2017 Logroño (Spain)

### **Jorge Pérez Juste**

Au@Ag@ZIF-8 nanoparticles as universal SERS-tags for the robust immobilization of functional proteins  
31st Conference of the European Colloid and Interface Society - ECIS2017  
3-8, September 2017 Madrid (Spain)

Designing SERRS tags for Biosensing and Bioimaging  
Nanoscience with Nanocrystals - Nanax8  
3-7, July 2017 Braga (Portugal)

## Presentations and Conferences by Group Members

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### **Gustavo Bodelón González**

Detection and imaging of quorum sensing in Pseudomonas aeruginosa biofilm communities by surfaces enhanced resonance RAMAN spectroscopy  
NanoWordl Conference 2017  
3-5, April 2017, Boston (USA)

Imaging bacterial inter-species chemical interactions by SERS  
Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7, July 2017 Braga (Portugal)

Designing of 3D nanocrystal assemblies induced by microfluidics for advanced applications in SERS detection

2nd Workshop on Biomaterials and Applications – BioMAPP2017  
27 – 28, April 2017 Santiago de Compostela (Spain)

Application of surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) spectroscopy for ultrasensitive detection and imaging microbial metabolites

International Conference on Environmental, Industrial and Applied Microbiology - BioMicroWorld 2017  
18-20, October 2017 Barcelona (Spain)

### **Verónica Montes Garcia**

Imaging bacterial interspecies chemical interactions by surface-enhanced Raman scattering

International Conference on Enhanced Spectroscopies - ICES2017  
4-7, September 2017 Munich (Germany)

Au@Ag SERRS tags coupled to a lateral flow immunoassay for the sensitive detection of Pneumolysin

International Conference on Enhanced Spectroscopies - ICES2017  
4-7, September 2017 Munich (Germany) - **Best Poster Award**

Au@Ag SERRS tags coupled to a lateral flow immunoassay for the sensitive detection of Pneumolysin)

Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7, July 2017 Braga (Portugal) **(Poster)**

Supramolecular mediated plasmonic thin films for ultrasensitive and multiplex SERS based PAH detection

5th International Conference on Multifunctional, Hybrid and Nanomaterials – HYMA2017  
6-10, March 2017 Lisboa (Portugal)

A SERRS-based lateral flow immunoassay for ultrasensitive detection of biomolecules

2nd Workshop on Biomaterials and Applications – BioMAPP2017  
27-28, April 2017 Santiago de Compostela (Spain) **Best Oral Presentation Award**

Lateral Flow Immunoassay coupled to Au@Ag SERS tags for Ultrasensitive detection of Pneumolysin

IBEROS Network meeting  
5 July 2017 Porto (Portugal) **(Poster)**

### **Sarah de Marchi Lourenço**

SERS-plasmonic biosensors based on Au@Ag@ZIF-8 nanocrystals for multiplex detection

Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7 July 2017 Braga (Portugal) **(Poster)**

Synthesis and characterization of novel SERS tags based on Au@Ag@ZIF-8 nanocrystals for bioapplications

2nd Workshop on Biomaterials and Applications – BioMAPP2017  
27-28 April 2017 Santiago de Compostela (Spain)

Metal Nanoparticles@ZIF-8 Nanocomposites as SERS tags for Multiplex biodetection

5th International Conference on Multifunctional, Hybrid and Nanomaterials – HYMA2017  
6-10, March 2017 Lisboa (Portugal)

## **Sergio Rodal Cedeira**

Shape-controlled synthesis of plasmonic nanorattles via galvanic replacement-seeded growth method  
Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7 July 2017 Braga (Portugal)

New plasmonic Au@Pd nanoparticles from synthesis to applications  
2nd Workshop on Biomaterials and Applications – BioMAPP2017  
27-28 April 2017 Santiago de Compostela (Spain) **(Poster)**

Galvanic replacement coupled to seeded growth as a route for shape controlled synthesis of plasmonic nanorattles  
5th International Conference on Multifunctional, Hybrid and Nanomaterials – HYMA2017  
6-10, March 2017 Lisboa (Portugal) **(Poster)**

Synthesis of SERS encoded NPs via galvanic replacement seeded growth method  
Nanomaterials Applied to Life Science International Conference - NALS2017  
13-15, December 2017 Gijón (Spain)

## **Daniel Garcia Lojo**

3D Assembly of nanocrystals induced by microfluidic platforms for advanced applications in SERS detection.  
Nanoscience with Nanocrystals – Nanax8  
3-7 July 2017 Braga (Portugal)

Design of 3D assembly of nanocrystals induced by microfluidic for advanced applications in SERS detection  
2nd Workshop on Biomaterials and Applications – BioMAPP2017  
27-28 April 2017 Santiago de Compostela (Spain) **(Poster)**

## **Sara Nuñez Sanchez**

Exploring Colloidal Chemistry Routes for nanoparticle Synthesis of a Novel Molecular Plasmon-Like Material  
Nanomaterials Applied to Life Science International Conference - NALS2017  
13-15, December 2017 Gijón (Spain)

## **Outreach Activities**

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Participation of predoctoral students in “Days of approach to chemistry” for secondary school students.  
Galician Nanomedicine Network. December 2017.

Participation of predoctoral students in “CINBIO science week” for elementary school students.  
December 2017

## Research Publications

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- 1. Gold Nanoparticles for Regulation of Cell Function and Behaviour**  
G. Bodelón, C. Costas, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, L.M. Liz-Marzán  
*Nano Today*, 2017, 13, 40-60
- 2. Au@Ag SERRS tags coupled to a lateral flow immunoassay for the sensitive detection of Pneumolysin**  
L. Blanco-Covián, V. Montes-García, A. Girard, M. T. Fernández-Abedul, J. Perez-Juste, I. Pastoriza-Santos, K. Faulds, D. Graham and M. C. Blanco-López  
*Nanoscale*, 2017, 9, 2051–2058
- 3. Screen-printed carbon electrodes doped with TiO<sub>2</sub>-Au nanocomposites with improved electrocatalytic performance**  
R. Gusmão, V. López-Puente, L. Yate, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, E. González-Romero  
*Materials Today Communications*, 2017, 11, 11–17
- 4. Developing the family of picolinate ligands for Mn<sup>2+</sup> complexation**  
Forgács, R. Pujales-Paradela, M. Regueiro-Figueroa, L. Valencia, D. Esteban-Gómez, M. Botta, C. Platas-Iglesias  
*Dalton Trans*, 2017, 46, 1546-1558
- 5. Plasmonic/magnetic Nanocomposites: Gold Nanorods-functionalized Silica coated Magnetic Nanoparticles**  
E. Redolfi Riva, I. Pastoriza Santos, A. Lak, T. Pellegrino, J. Pérez Juste, V. Mattoli  
*Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 2017, 502, 201-209
- 6. Imaging Bacterial Inter-Species Chemical Interactions by Surface Enhanced Raman Scattering**  
G. Bodelon, V. Montes-García, C. Costas, I. Pérez-Juste, J. Pérez-Juste, I. Pastoriza-Santos, L. Liz-Marzán  
*ACS Nano*, 2017, 11, 4631-4640
- 7. Biogenic Synthesis of Metal NPs using a Biosurfactant Extracted from Corn and their Antimicrobial Properties**  
S. Gómez-Graña, M. Pérez-Ameneiro, X. Vecino, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, J. M. Cruz, A. B. Moldes  
*Nanomaterials*, 2017, 7, 139
- 8. Nanoplasmonically-engineered Random Lasing in Organic Semiconductor Thin Films**  
E. Heydari, I. Pastoriza-Santos, L. M. Liz-Marzán, J. Stumpe  
*Nanoscale Horizons*, 2017, 2, 261-266
- 9. Pillar[5]arene-Based Supramolecular Plasmonic Thin Films for Label-free, Quantitative and Multiplex SERS Detection**  
V. Montes García, B. Gómez-González, D. Solís, J. Taboada, N. Jiménez Otero, J. de Uña- Álvarez, F. Obelleiro, L. García-Río, J. Perez-Juste, I. Pastoriza-Santos  
*ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2017, 9 (31), 26372–26382
- 10. Shape control in ZIF-8 nanocrystals and metal nanoparticles@ZIF-8 heterostructures**  
G. Zheng, Z. Chen, K. Sentosun, I. Pérez-Juste, S. Bals, L. M. Liz-Marzán, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, M. Hong  
*Nanoscale*, 2017, 9, 16645-16651



**11. Osteogenic effects of simvastatin-loaded mesoporous titania thin films**

M. Lopez-Alvarez, V. López-Puente, C. Rodriguez-Valencia, P. Angelomé, L.M. Liz-Marzan, J. Serra, I. Pastoriza-Santos, P. Gonzalez  
Biomed. Mater., 2017, in press

**12. Structure and Vacancy Distribution in Copper Telluride Nanoparticles Determine Plasmon Activity in the Near IR**

T. Willhammar, K. Sentosun, S. Mourdikoudis, B. Goris, M. Kurttepelia, M. Bercx, D. Lamoen, B. Partoens, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, L.M. Liz-Marzán, S. Bals, G. van Tendeloo  
Nature Communications, 2017, 8, 14925

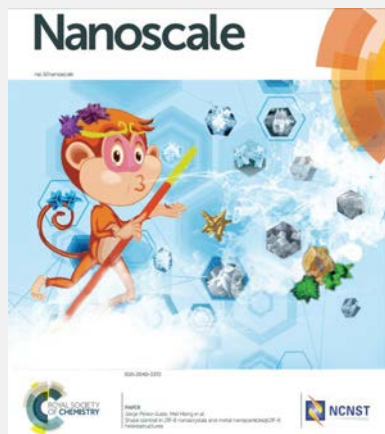
## Abstracts of Selected Publications

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**Nanoscale**, 2017, **9**, 16645-16651 D.O.I.: 10.1039/C7NR03739B

### Shape control in ZIF-8 nanocrystals and metal nanoparticles@ZIF-8 heterostructures

G. Zheng, Z. Chen, K. Sentosun, I. Pérez-Juste, S. Bals, L. M. Liz-Marzán, I. Pastoriza-Santos, J. Pérez-Juste, M. Hong

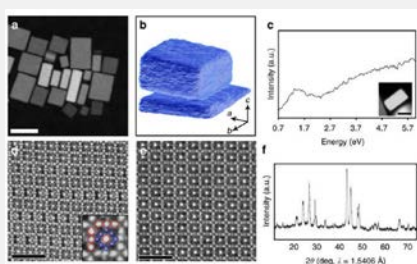


Shape control in metal–organic frameworks still remains a challenge. We propose a strategy based on the capping agent modulator method to control the shape of ZIF-8 nanocrystals. This approach requires the use of a surfactant, cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB), and a second capping agent, tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (TRIS), to obtain ZIF-8 nanocrystals with morphology control in aqueous media. Semiempirical computational simulations suggest that both shape-inducing agents adsorb onto different surface facets of ZIF-8, thereby slowing down their crystal growth rates. While CTAB molecules preferentially adsorb onto the {100} facets, leading to ZIF-8 particles with cubic morphology, TRIS preferentially stabilizes the {111} facets, inducing the formation of octahedral crystals. Interestingly, the presence of both capping agents leads to nanocrystals with irregular shapes and higher index facets, such as hexapods and burr puzzles. Additionally, the combination of ZIF-8 nanocrystals with other materials is expected to impart additional properties due to the hybrid nature of the resulting nanocomposites. In the present case, the presence of CTAB and TRIS molecules as capping agents facilitates the synthesis of metal nanoparticle@ZIF-8 nanocomposites, due to synergistic effects which could be of use in a number of applications such as catalysis, gas sensing and storage.

**Nature Communications**, 2017, **8**, 14925 D.O.I.: 10.1038/ncomms 14925

### Structure and vacancy distribution in copper telluride nanoparticles influence plasmonic activity in the near-infrared

Tom Willhammar, Kadir Sentosun, Stefanos Mourdikoudis, Bart Goris, Mert Kurttepli, Marnik Bercx, Dirk Lamoen, Bart Partoens, Isabel Pastoriza-Santos, Jorge Pérez-Juste, Luis M. Liz-Marzán, Sara Bals, Gustaaf Van Tendeloo



Copper chalcogenides find applications in different domains including photonics, photothermal therapy and photovoltaics. CuTe nanocrystals have been proposed as an alternative to noble metal particles for plasmonics. Although it is known that deviations from stoichiometry are a prerequisite for plasmonic activity in the near-infrared, an accurate description of the material and its (optical) properties is hindered by an insufficient understanding of the atomic structure and the influence of defects, especially for materials in their nanocrystalline form. We demonstrate that the structure of  $\text{Cu}_{1.5\pm}\text{Te}$  nanocrystals can be determined using electron diffraction tomography. Real-space high-resolution electron tomography directly reveals the three-dimensional distribution of vacancies in the structure. Through first-principles density functional theory, we furthermore demonstrate that the influence of these vacancies on the optical properties of the nanocrystals is determined. Since our methodology is applicable to a variety of crystalline nanostructured materials, it is expected to provide unique insights concerning structure–property correlations.

ACS Nano, 2017, 11, 4631-4640 D.O.I.: 10.1021/acsnano.7b00258

### Imaging Bacterial Inter-Species Chemical Interactions by Surface Enhanced Raman Scattering

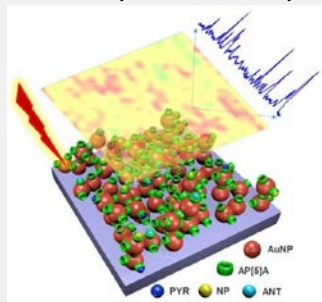
G. Bodelon, V. Montes-García, C. Costas, I. Pérez-Juste, J. Pérez-Juste, I. Pastoriza-Santos, L. Liz-Marzán



Microbes produce bioactive chemical compounds to influence the physiology and growth of their neighbors, and our understanding of their biological activities may be enhanced by our ability to visualize such molecules in vivo. We demonstrate here the application of surface-enhanced Raman scattering spectroscopy for simultaneous detection of quorum-sensing-regulated pyocyanin and violacein, produced respectively by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Chromobacterium violaceum* bacterial colonies, grown as a coculture on agar-based plasmonic substrates. Our plasmonic approach allowed us to visualize the expression and spatial distribution of the microbial metabolites in the coculture taking place as a result of interspecies chemical interactions. By combining surface-enhanced Raman scattering spectroscopy with analysis of gene expression we provide insight into the chemical interplay occurring between the interacting bacterial species. This highly sensitive, cost-effective, and easy to implement approach allows spatiotemporal imaging of cellular metabolites in live microbial colonies grown on agar with no need for sample preparation, thereby providing a powerful tool for the analysis of microbial chemotypes.

**Pillar[5]arene-Based Supramolecular Plasmonic Thin Films for Label-free, Quantitative and Multiplex SERS Detection**

V. Montes García, B. Gómez-González, D. Solís, J. Taboada, N. Jiménez Otero, J. de Uña-Álvarez, F. Obelleiro, L. García-Río, J. Perez-Juste, I. Pastoriza-Santos



Novel plasmonic thin films based on electrostatic layer-by-layer (LbL) deposition of citrate-stabilized Au nanoparticles (NPs) and ammonium pillar[5]arene (AP[5]A) have been developed. The supramolecular-induced LbL assembly of the plasmonic nanoparticles yields the formation of controlled hot spots with uniform interparticle distances. At the same time, this strategy allows modulating the density and dimensions of the Au aggregates, and therefore the optical response, on the thin film with the number of AuNP-AP[5]A deposition cycles. Characterization of the AuNP-AP[5]A hybrid platforms as a function of the deposition cycles was performed by means of visible–NIR absorption spectroscopy, and scanning electron and atomic force microscopies, showing larger aggregates with the number of cycles. Additionally, the surface enhanced Raman scattering efficiency of the resulting AuNP-AP[5]A thin films has been investigated for three different laser excitations (633, 785, and 830 nm) and using pyrene as Raman probe. The best performance was shown by the AuNP-AP[5]A film obtained with two deposition cycles ((AuNP-AP[5]A)<sub>2</sub>) when excited with a 785 laser line. The optical response and SERS efficiency of the thin films were also simulated using the M3 solver and employing computer aided design models built based on SEM images of the different films. The use of host molecules as building blocks to fabricate (AuNP-AP[5]A)<sub>2</sub> films has enabled the ultradetection, in liquid and gas phase, of low molecular weight polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, PAHs, with no affinity for gold but toward the hydrophobic AP[5]A cavity. Besides, these plasmonic platforms allowed achieving quantitative detection within certain concentration regimes. Finally, the multiplex sensing capabilities of the (AuNP-AP[5]A)<sub>2</sub> were evaluated for their ability to detect in liquid and gas phase three different PAHs.